

HUSCO

Machine Control -
Automation of functions
on the Machine



INTERNATIONAL FLUID POWER EXPO
MARCH 10-14, 2020
LAS VEGAS, NV, USA

AGENDA & INTRODUCTIONS

1 slide on Husco
Problem statement
Control of an Excavator
Project scope
Challenges
Exacto
Results
Wrap up



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HUSCO



- Design and manufacture hydraulic components & systems
- 6 global manufacturing sites, worldwide engineering team
- 400+ degreed engineers
- Family owned and managed business
- Considered an extension to customer engineering groups
- Serves the automotive, construction, agriculture, and material handling markets



PROBLEM STATEMENT

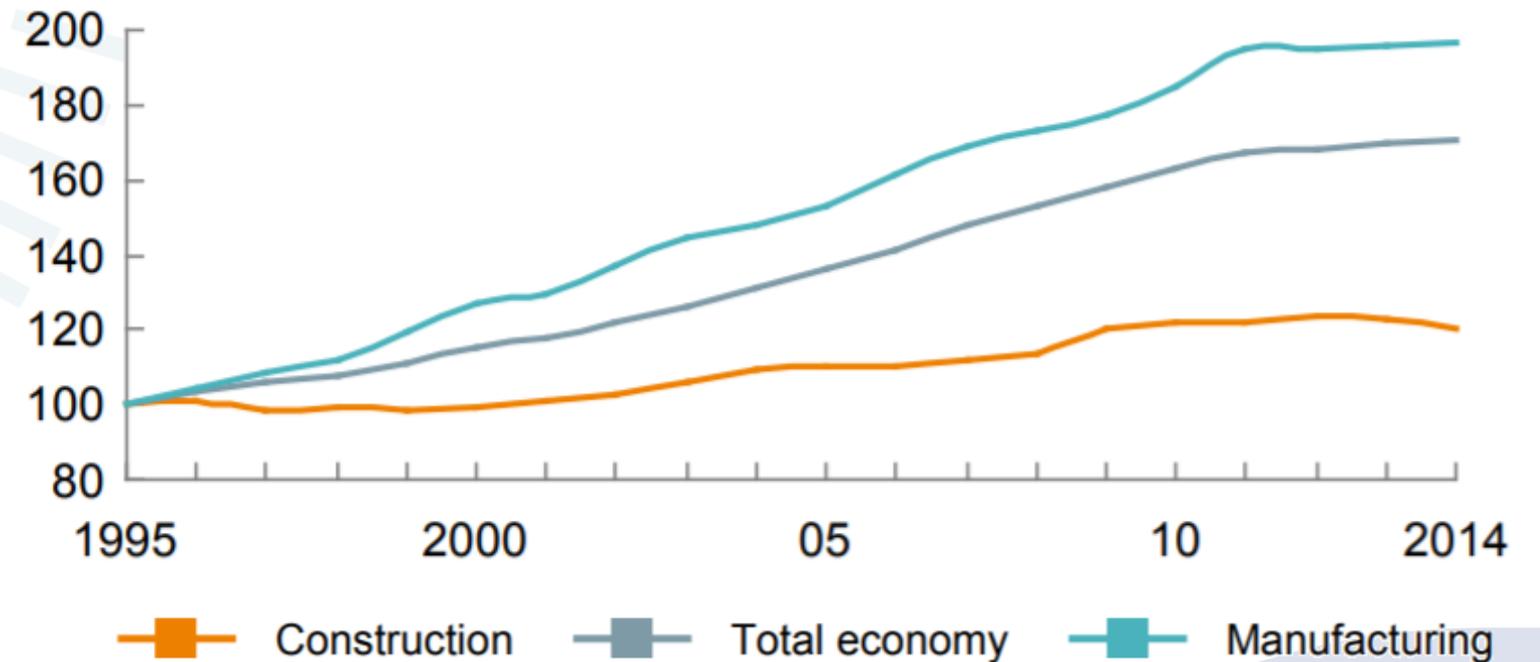
The Opportunity for Productivity in Construction

Anemic gains in construction
productivity = investment scope

Global productivity growth trends

**Real gross value added per hour worked
by persons engaged, 2005 \$**

Index: 100 = 1995



SOURCE: OECD; WIOD; GGCD-10, World Bank; BEA; BLS; national statistical agencies of Turkey, Malaysia, and Singapore; Rosstat; McKinsey Global Institute analysis

PROBLEM STATEMENT

The Opportunity for Productivity in Construction

Anemic gains in construction productivity = investment scope

Reduction in skilled labor



Source: The Association of General Contractors of America

PROBLEM STATEMENT

The Opportunity for Productivity in Construction

Anemic gains in construction productivity = investment scope

Reduction in skilled labor

Increased pressure on capital utilization



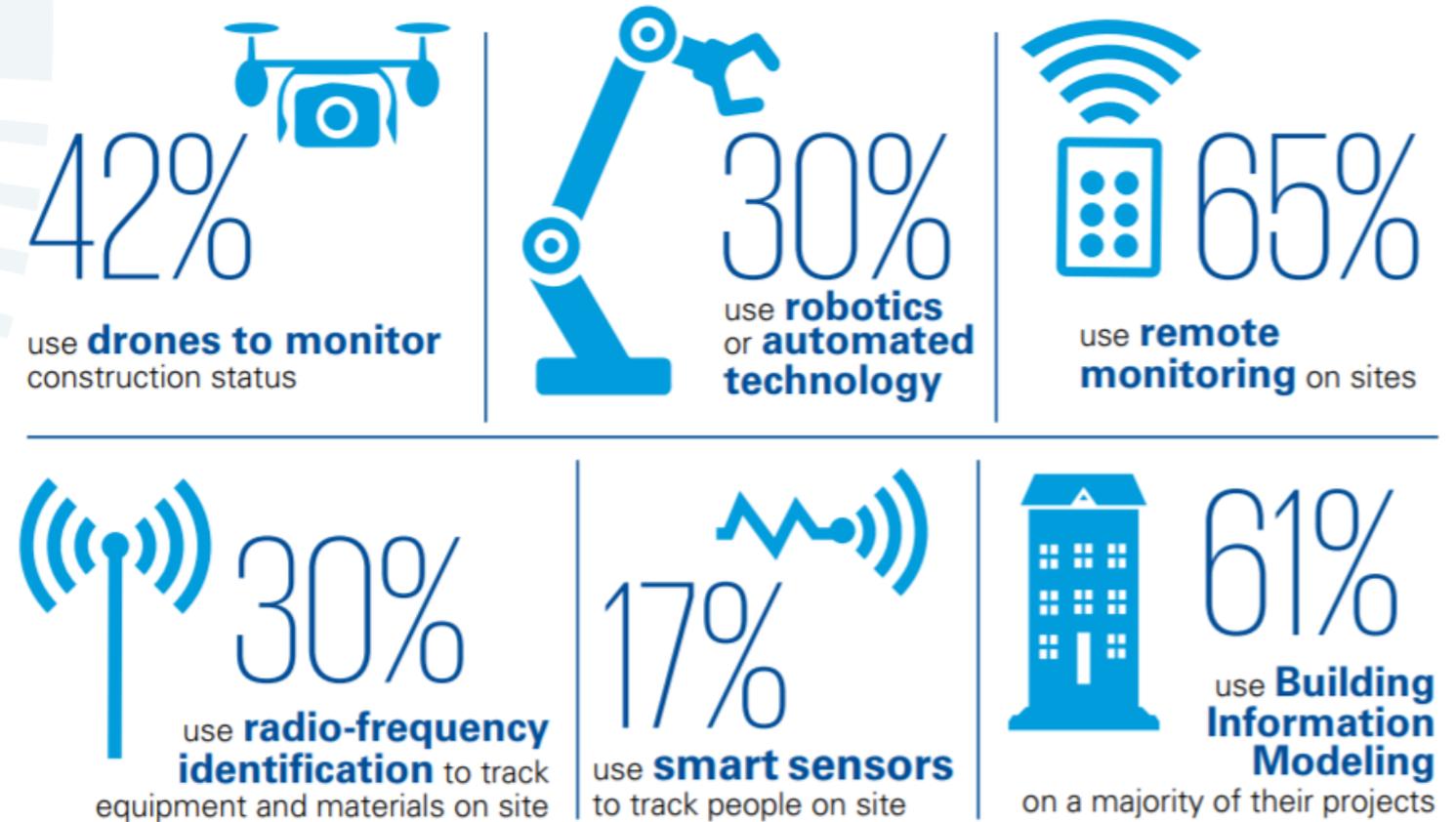
Source: McKinsey & Company - Infrastructure productivity: How to save \$1 trillion a year

PROBLEM STATEMENT

The Opportunity for Productivity in Construction

Anemic gains in construction productivity = investment scope
Reduction in skilled labor
Increased pressure on capital utilization

Greater acceptance of technology on the worksite



Source: Global Construction Survey 2016 | Building a technology advantage
2016 KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International")

PROBLEM STATEMENT

The Opportunity for Productivity in Construction

Anemic gains in construction productivity = investment scope

Reduction in skilled labor

Increased pressure on capital utilization

Greater acceptance of technology on the worksite

Control of motor graders & dozers



CONTROL OF AN EXCAVATOR



PROJECT SCOPE

Electro-hydraulic control of any pilot operated excavator

Aim:

Fit system to a standard excavator to enable automated digital control

Deliverables:

1. Safety
2. Sub-system enhancing existing hydraulic circuit
3. Full speed automated grade at $\pm 25\text{mm}$ tolerance



TEST MACHINE

21t standard excavator



4 years old

~4000 hours

Negative Control Hydraulic System



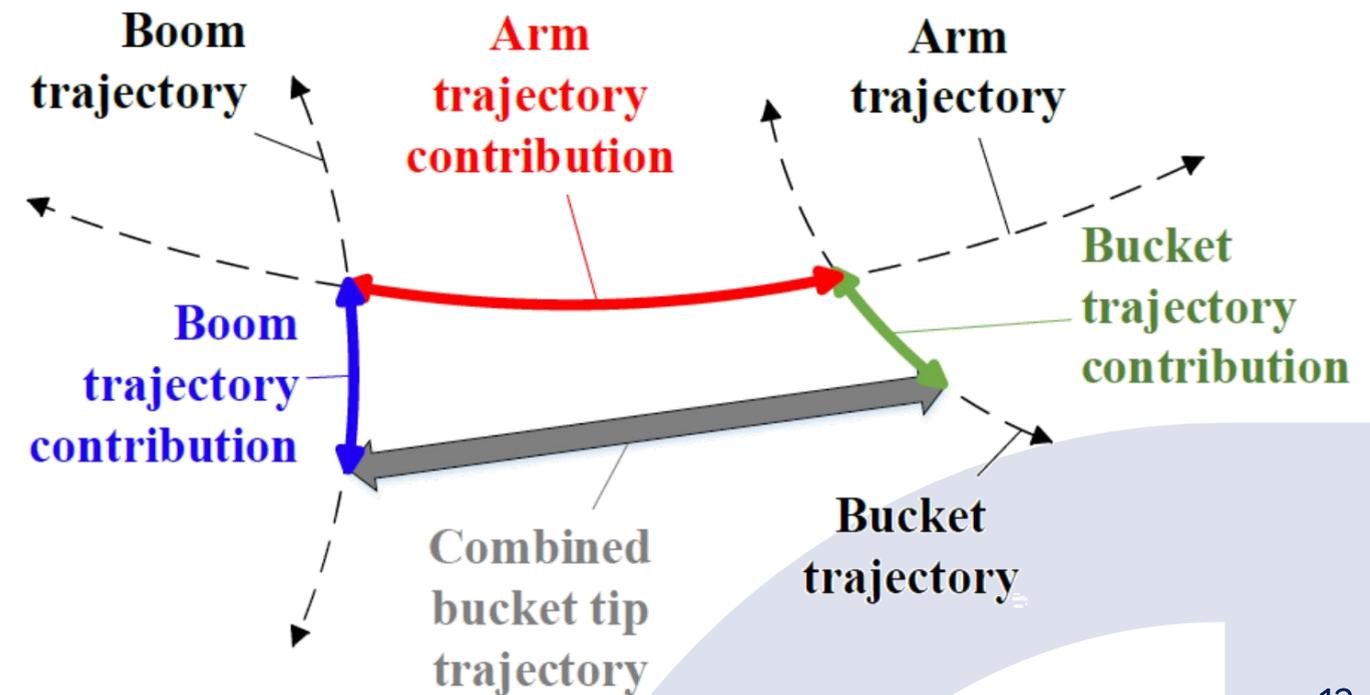
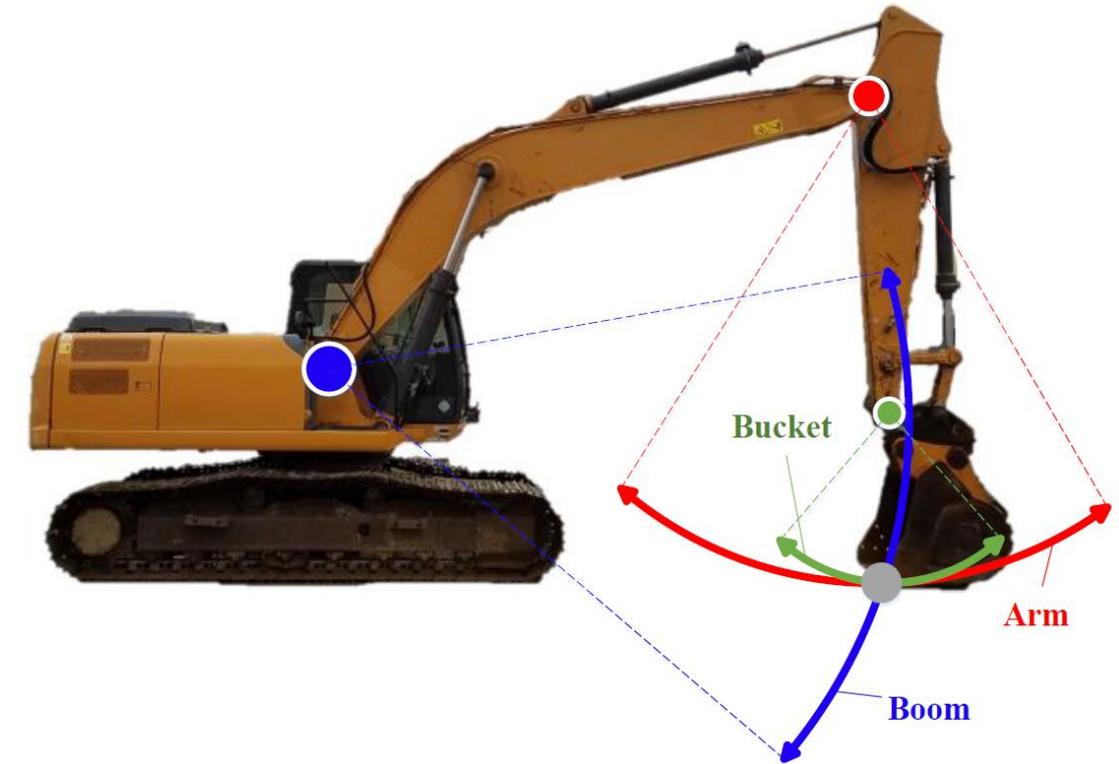
CONTROL - PATH PLANNING

How to achieve robot type kinematic control?

Robotic end effector control is a mature

Robots have been developed for autonomous control using servo-actuators

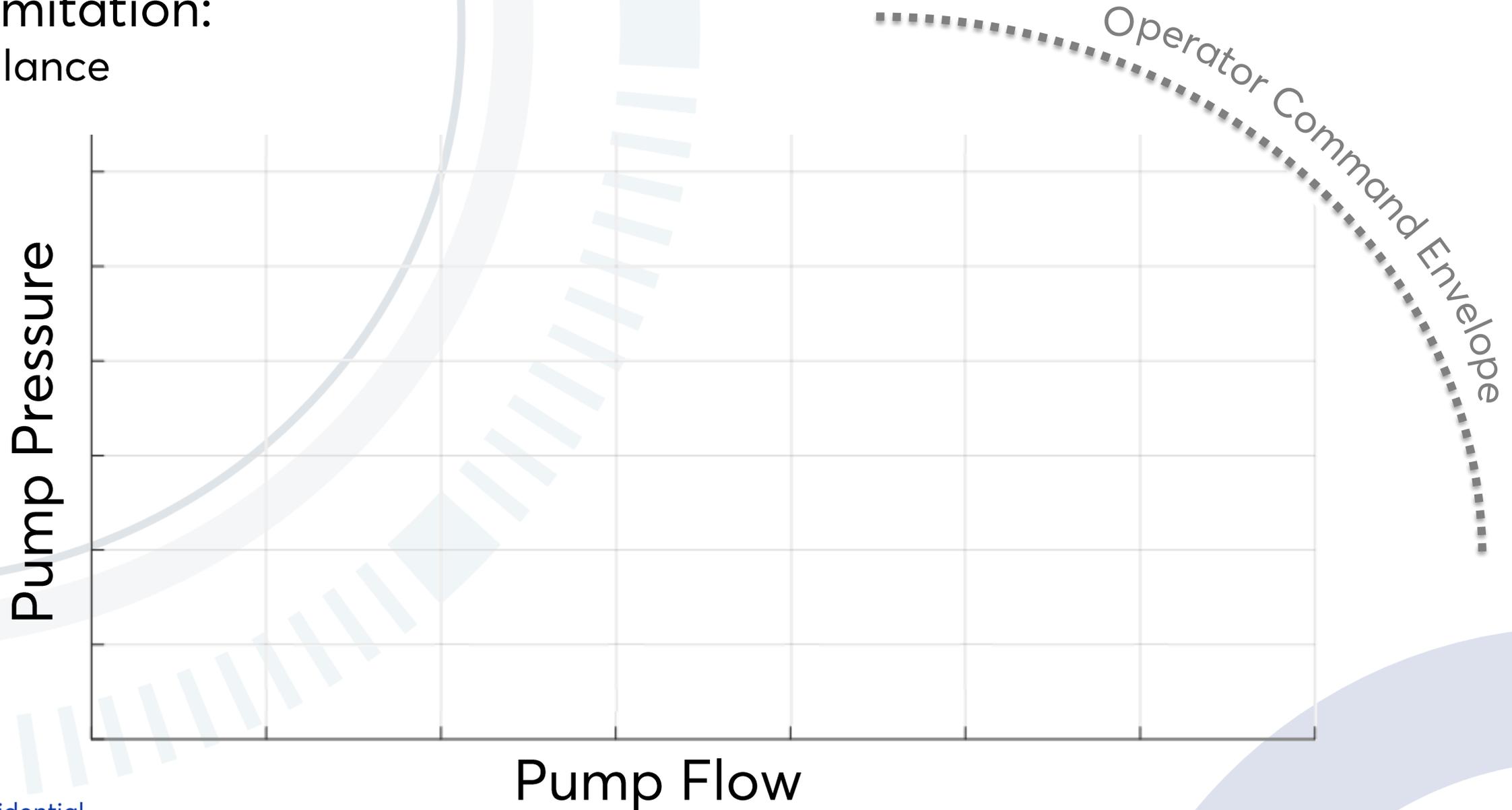
Mobile equipment has been developed for human control using hydraulic actuators



CHALLENGES

Controlling an Excavator – Variation in Command to Response

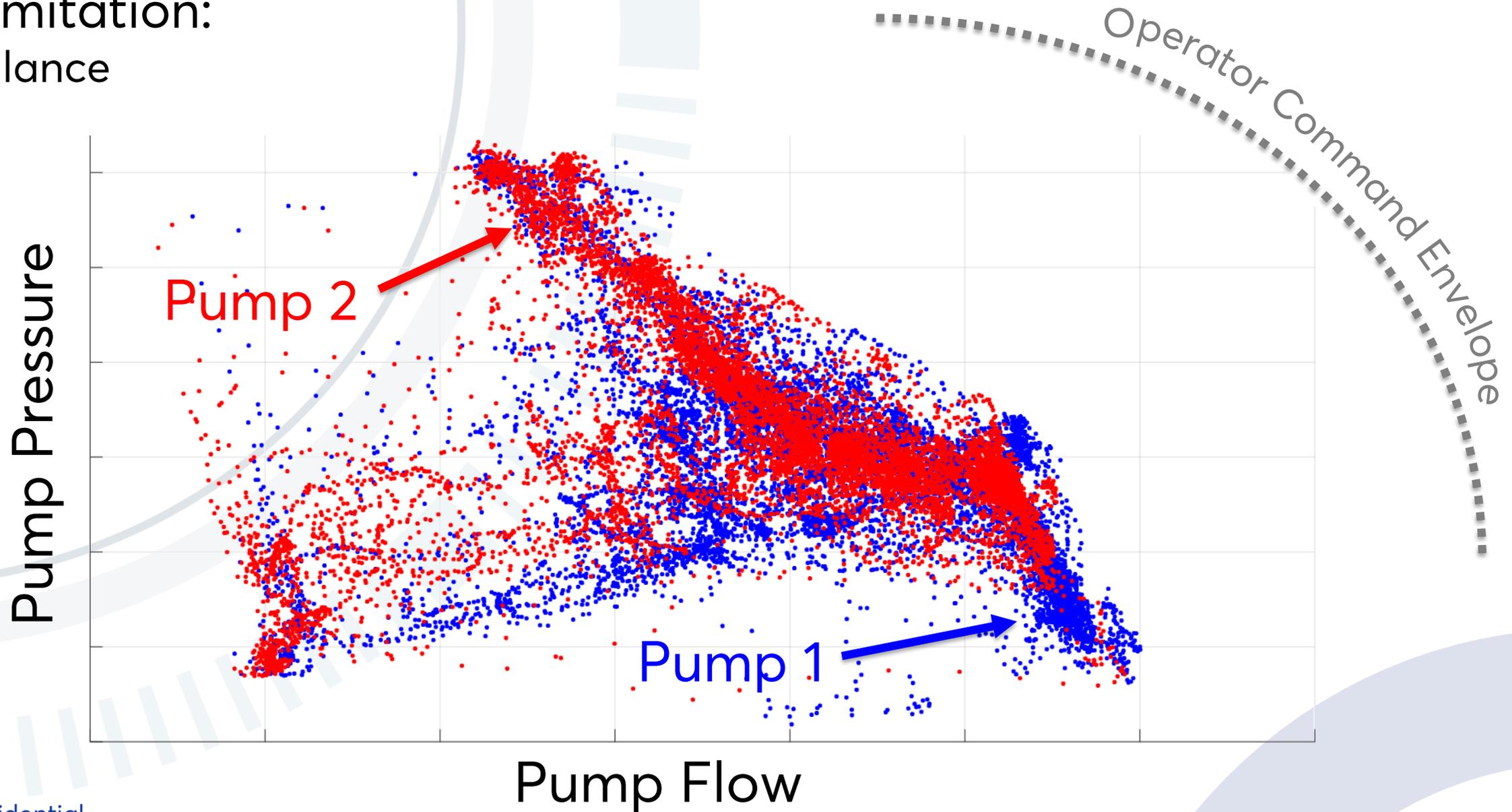
Machine limitation:
Constant balance



CHALLENGES

Controlling an Excavator – Variation in Command to Response

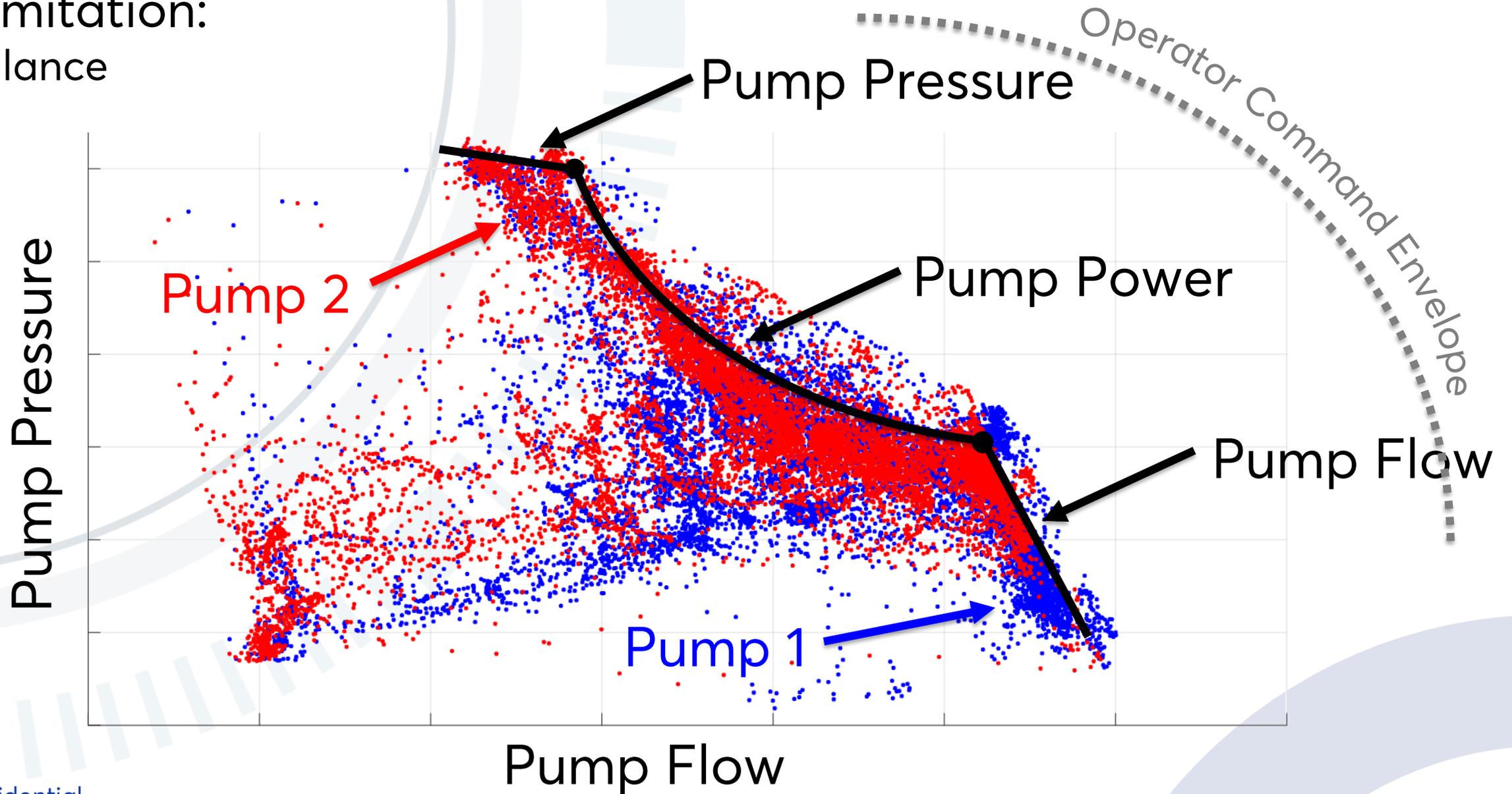
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CHALLENGES

Controlling an Excavator – Variation in Command to Response

Machine limitation:
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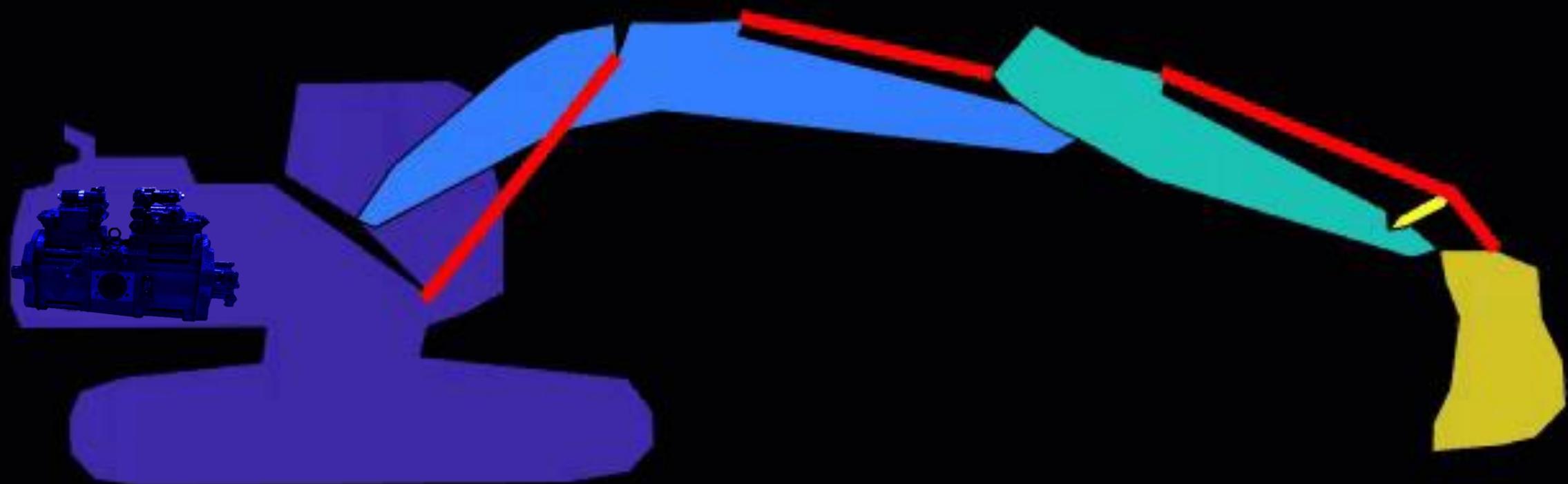


CHALLENGES

Controlling an Excavator – Variation in Command to Response

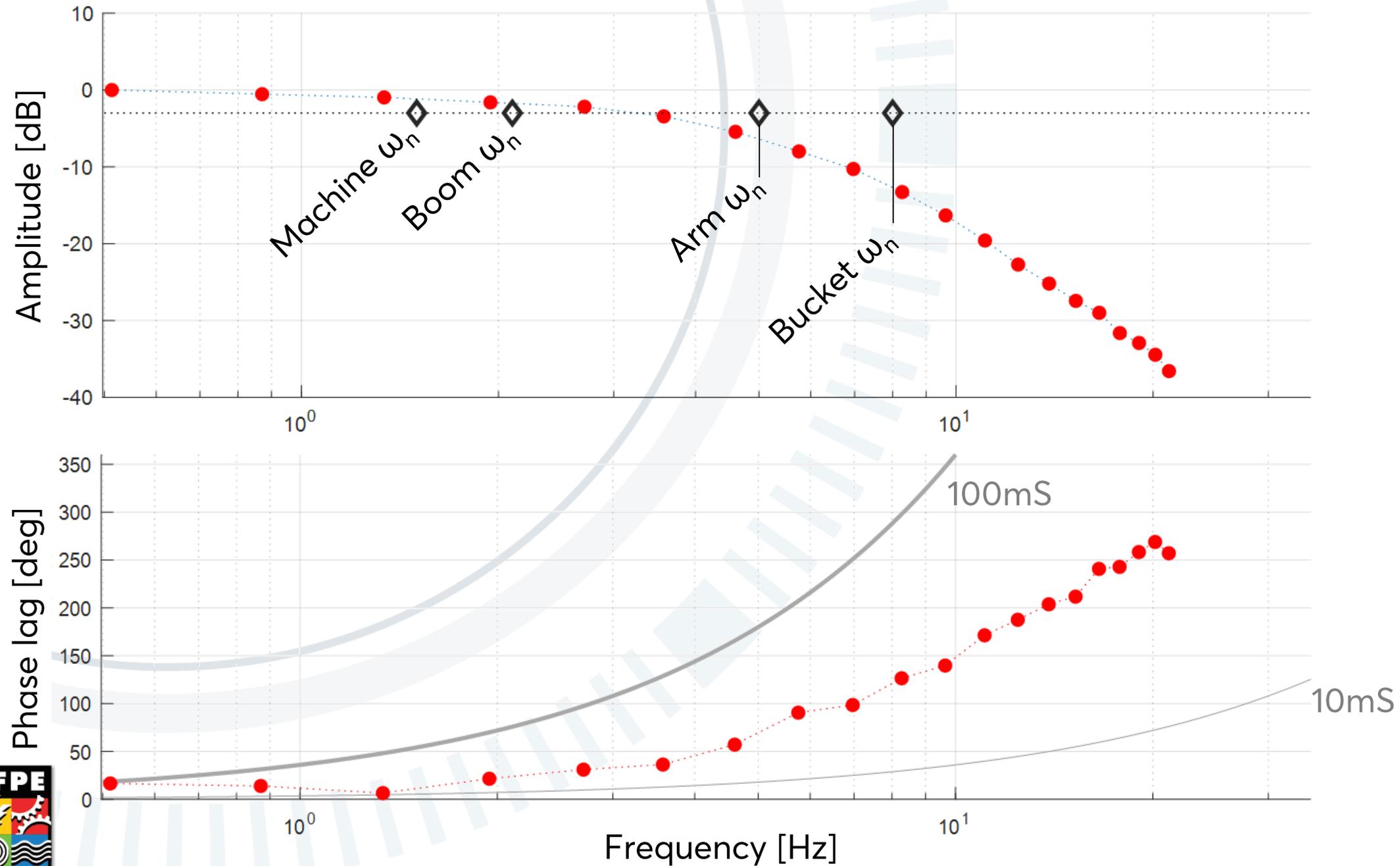


Less pumps than functions:
All functions interact



CHALLENGES

Controlling an Excavator – Variation in Command to Response



● Conventional mobile hydraulic hardware

EXACTO

Complete Integrated System

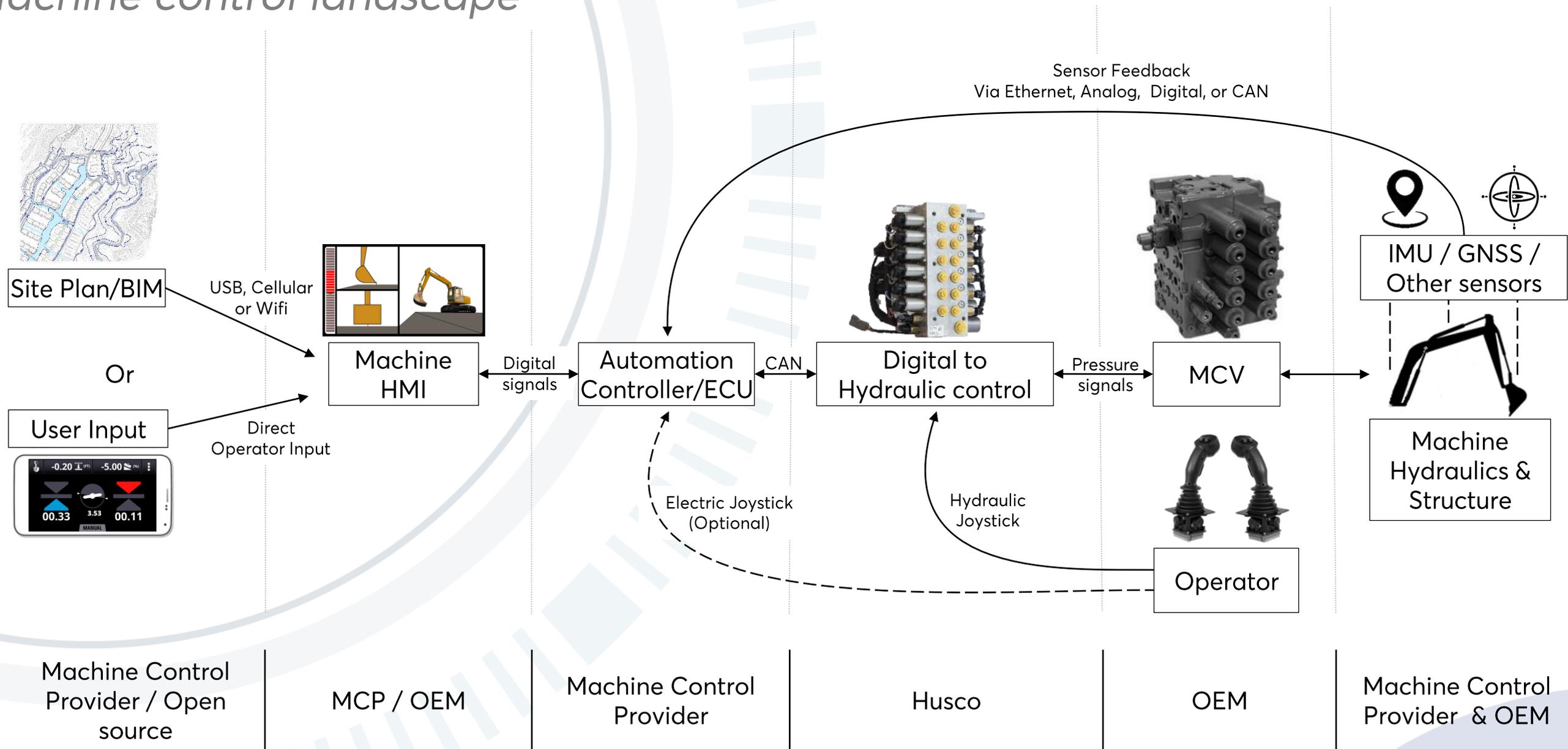


- 3 function control
- Safety logic circuit
- Operator and main control valve feedback
- From "operator only" to full automated control
- High performance digital to hydraulic components
- Integrated controller & work function algorithms



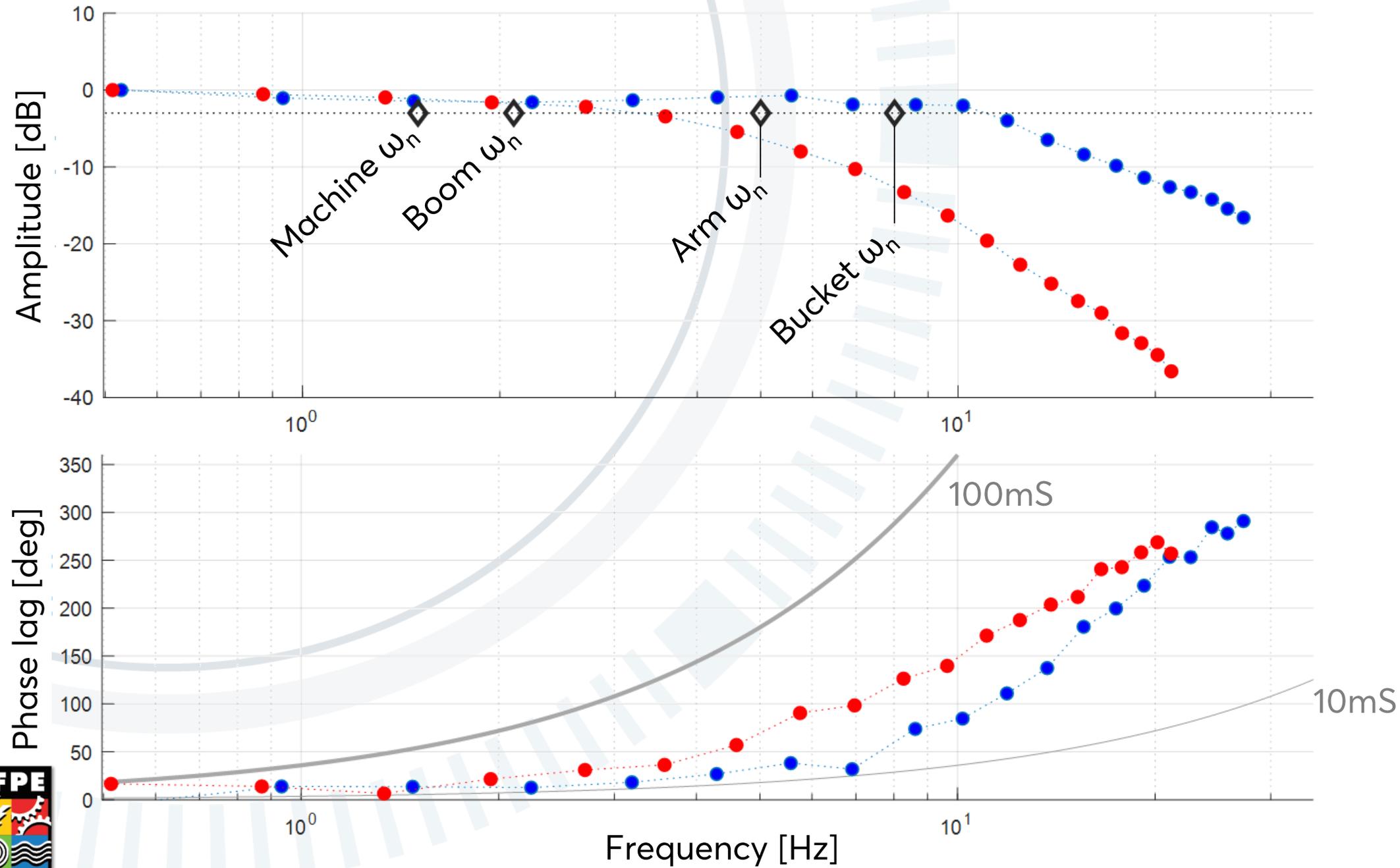
EXACTO

Machine control landscape



THE RESULTS

High Fidelity Hydraulic System



- Exacto System
- Conventional mobile hydraulic hardware

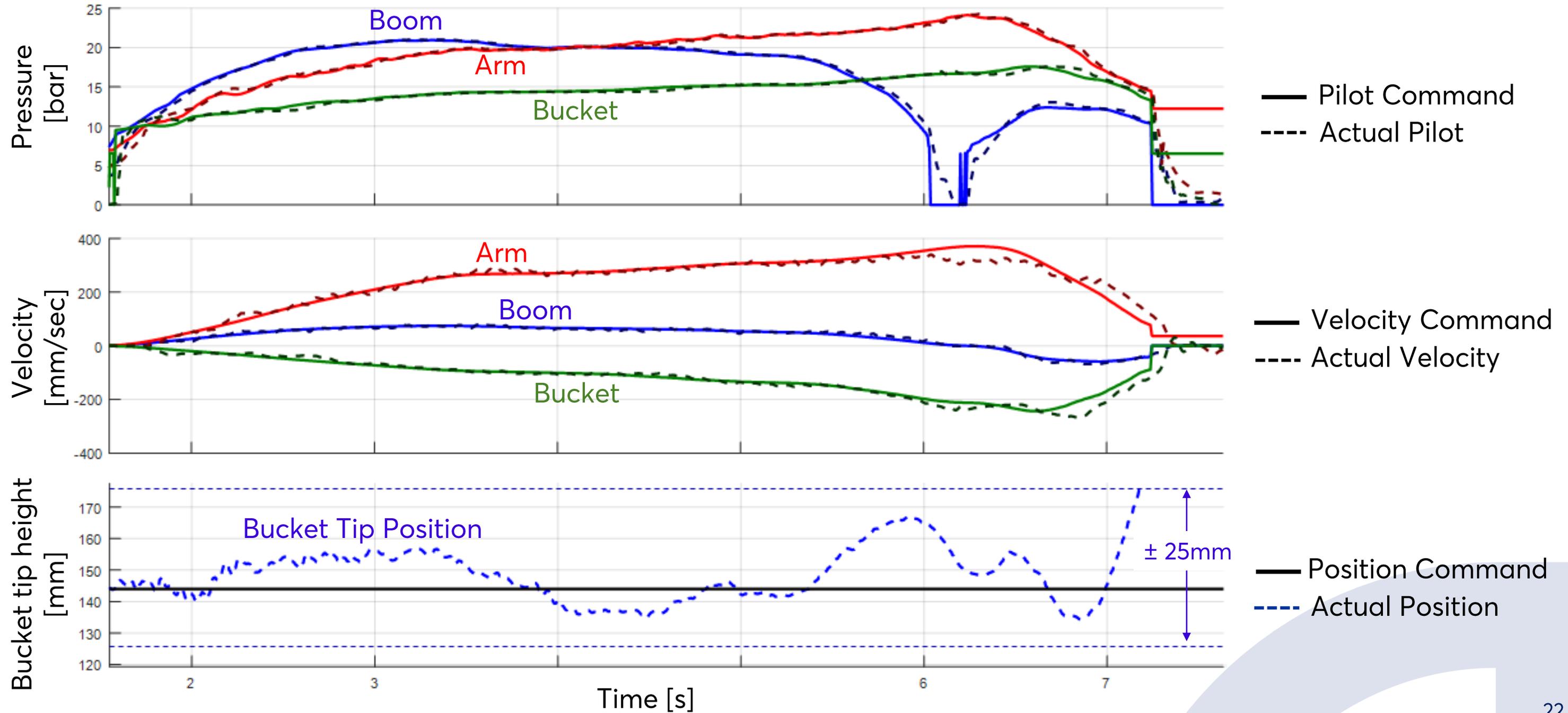


THE RESULTS



THE RESULTS

Pressure, Velocity & Position



THE RESULTS

5m in 5.6s @ ±25mm



HUSCO confidential

NEXT STEPS



Refine system performance

Apply automated commissioning

Expand number of functions and features



Thank you for listening.
We welcome any questions



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